## What is a Tetrahedron??

A fun review of vectors and vector relationships


A tetrahedron is 4 equilateral triangles arranged in a pyramid - Note the beautiful geometry of the tetrahedron and attempt to make a scale model on your table out of the stirrers. Also note the coordinate system defined in the drawing.

## Defining the vectors

- $\vec{r}$ is defined from the vertex $A$ to the intersection of the three medians of the base triangle $\vec{r}$ is also the horizontal projection of $\overrightarrow{S_{2}}$ onto the x-y plane.
- $\overrightarrow{S_{1}}$ is defined as: $\overrightarrow{S_{1}}=a \hat{i}$
- $\left\|\overrightarrow{S_{1}}\right\|=\left\|\overrightarrow{S_{2}}\right\|=a$
- Now, answer the following four questions and show all reasoning for non trivial work. All of the components magnitudes should be expressed in terms of $a$ Have fun!

1. Write a vector expression for $\vec{r}$ using the $\hat{i}, \hat{j}, \hat{k}$ system:

$$
\vec{r}=\ldots \hat{i}+\ldots \hat{j}+\ldots
$$

2. Write a vector expression for $\overrightarrow{S_{2}}$

3. Show that the angle between $\overrightarrow{S_{1}}$ and $\overrightarrow{S_{2}}$ is 60 degrees
4. Determine the angle between $\vec{r}$ and $\overrightarrow{S_{2}}$
